

The impact of tick sizes on trader behavior

Evidence from cryptocurrency exchanges

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Discussion:
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The paper

- ▶ Examines the impact of increase in tick size on trading behavior and market quality.
- ▶ Exploits a staggered increase in tick sizes at the cryptocurrency exchange, “Kraken”.

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- ▶ Exploits a staggered increase in tick sizes at the cryptocurrency exchange, “Kraken” .
- ▶ Findings:
 - ▶ Reduced undercutting
 - ▶ Restored the relevance of time priority
 - ▶ Reduced quoted spreads, improved depth, reduced volatility at best prices

Overall

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- ▶ Provides a laboratory experiment setting to analyse trader behavior and, thus market outcomes.
- ▶ Large body of literature on equity markets. Fills the gap with analysis from an alternative asset class setting.
- ▶ Findings – in line with the theoretical predictions, except for improvements in liquidity costs.

Questions

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 - ▶ Did the tick size increase lead to higher liquidity provision by HFTs due to speed advantage?
- ▶ What was the tick size on competing exchanges, and market share of Kraken?
 - ▶ Did liquidity providers move from other exchanges to Kraken after the increment?

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- ▶ Was the tick size increase an exogenous shock? Or was it anticipated by traders?
 - ▶ If yes, then the analysis will require a longer event window.
 - ▶ Effects of tick size increase also likely to stabilize over a longer time period, than just a week.

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 - ▶ If yes, then the analysis will require a longer event window.
 - ▶ Effects of tick size increase also likely to stabilize over a longer time period, than just a week.
- ▶ What prompted the exchange to increase the tick size within a week?

Comments: Empirical strategy

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- ▶ Endogeneity issues with X 's (volumes, volatility, number of trades). Include lagged returns?

Minor comments

- ▶ Intraday dummy definition not clear in the paper?
- ▶ Post event dummy for both the events allotted 1?
- ▶ Clustered standard errors?
- ▶ Any peak trading time on which to concentrate on?

Thank you